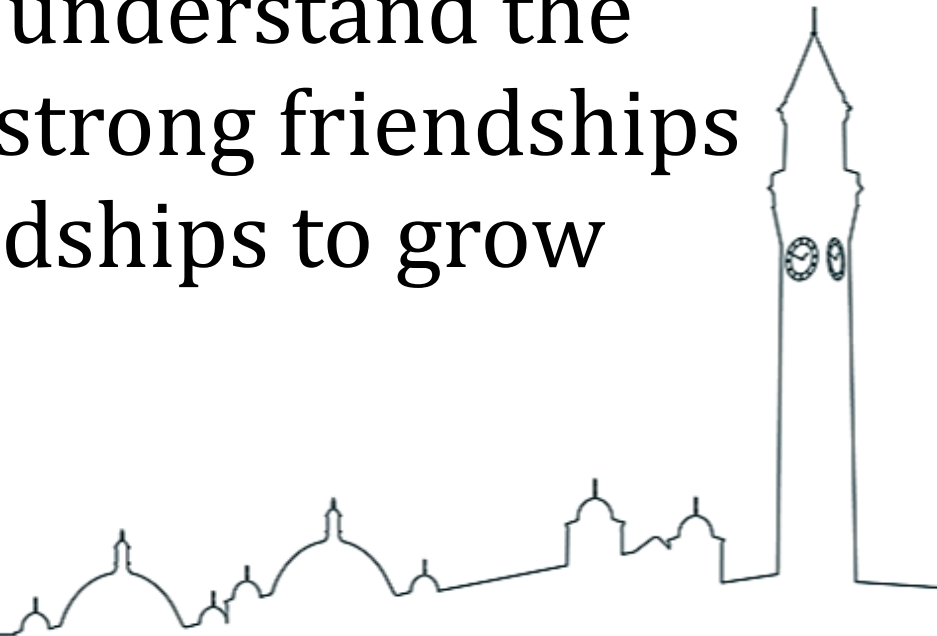




# Portugal-UK 650

## KS2 Lesson

Lesson Objective: To understand the virtues that support strong friendships and that enable friendships to grow





On 16 June 1373, the Treaty of Alliance was signed at St Paul's Cathedral in London, between King Edward III of England and King Fernando and Queen Eleanor of Portugal, sealing a 'perpetual' alliance of **peace** and **friendship** between the two countries.



They promised: "From henceforth there shall be between us true, faithful, constant and perpetual peace and friendship, union and alliance" (Article 1, Treaty of Alliance, 1373).





What is a **union**?

What is an **alliance**?



# Why might two countries make an **alliance?**



“[t]here shall be between the respective kings and their successors, their realms, lands, dominions, provinces, vassals, and subjects whomsoever, faithfully obeying, true, faithful, constant, mutual, and perpetual peace and friendship, unions, alliances, and leagues of sincere affection; and that, as true and faithful princes, they shall henceforth reciprocally be friends to friends and enemies to enemies, and shall assist, maintain, and uphold each other mutually, by sea and by land, against all men that may live or die of whatever degree, station, rank, or condition they may be, and against their lands, realms, and dominions.”



# Paired Activity 1

What makes a good friend? A



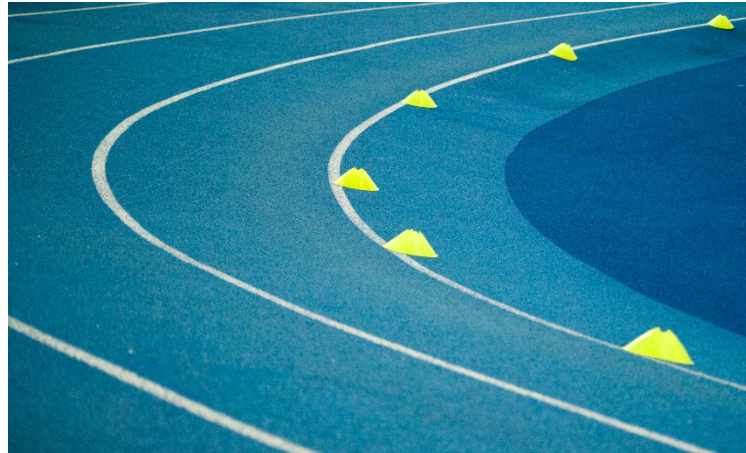
What makes a good friend?





# Paired Activity 2

## Blindfolded Obstacle Course





# Paired Activity 3

What makes a good friend? B



What makes a good friend?







Which **virtues** and **qualities** do you think have helped the treaty to remain for so long?